

King Solomon



Ecclesiastes Chapter 1

I. Chapter 1

Ecc 1:1 The words of the Preacher, the son of David, king in Jerusalem.

Ecc 1:2 Vanity of vanities, saith the Preacher, vanity of vanities; all is vanity.

Ecc 1:3 What profit hath a man of all his labour which he taketh under the sun?

B. The context of whole book – <u>emptiness in seeking</u> <u>fulfillment</u> in the things of this world (Ecc 1:2–3)

- C. Observation of nature and all the movement of nature (Ecc 1:4-8)
- Ecc 1:4 *One* generation passeth away, and *another* generation cometh: but the earth abideth for ever.
- Ecc 1:5 The sun also ariseth, and the sun goeth down, and hasteth to his place where he arose.
- Ecc 1:6 The wind goeth toward the south, and turneth about unto the north; it whirleth about continually, and the wind returneth again according to his circuits.
- Ecc 1:7 All the rivers run into the sea; yet the sea *is* not full; unto the place from whence the rivers come, thither they return again.
- Ecc 1:8 All things *are* full of labour; man cannot utter *it:* the eye is not satisfied with seeing, nor the ear filled with hearing.

D. There is nothing new under the Sun (Son)

Ecc 1:9 The thing that hath been, it *is that* which shall be; and that which is done *is* that which shall be done: and *there is* no new *thing* under the sun.

Ecc 1:10 Is there *any* thing whereof it may be said, See, this *is* new? it hath been already of old time, which was before us.

Ecc 1:11 *There is* no remembrance of former *things;* neither shall there be *any* remembrance of *things* that are to come with *those* that shall come after.

E. Verses 12–18 Show us the vanity of personal wisdom.

Ecc 1:12 I the Preacher was king over Israel in Jerusalem.

Ecc 1:13 And I gave my heart to seek and search out by wisdom concerning all *things* that are done under heaven: this sore travail hath God given to the sons of man to be exercised therewith.

Ecc 1:14 I have seen all the works that are done under the sun; and, behold, all *is* vanity and vexation of spirit.

Ecc 1:15 *That which is* crooked cannot be made straight: and that which is wanting cannot be numbered.

Ecc 1:16 I communed with mine own heart, saying, Lo, I am come to great estate, and have gotten more wisdom than all they that have been before me in Jerusalem: yea, my heart had great experience of wisdom and knowledge.

Ecc 1:17 And I gave my heart to know wisdom, and to know madness and folly: I perceived that this also is vexation of spirit.

Ecc 1:18 For in much wisdom *is* much grief: and he that increaseth knowledge increaseth sorrow.

King Solomon is trying to make himself happy by filling himself up with knowledge – thinking that knowing stuff will make himself happy.

Verse 13- travail- hard work to learn all that

Verse 14- all work leads to emptiness because you get nothing substantial in return

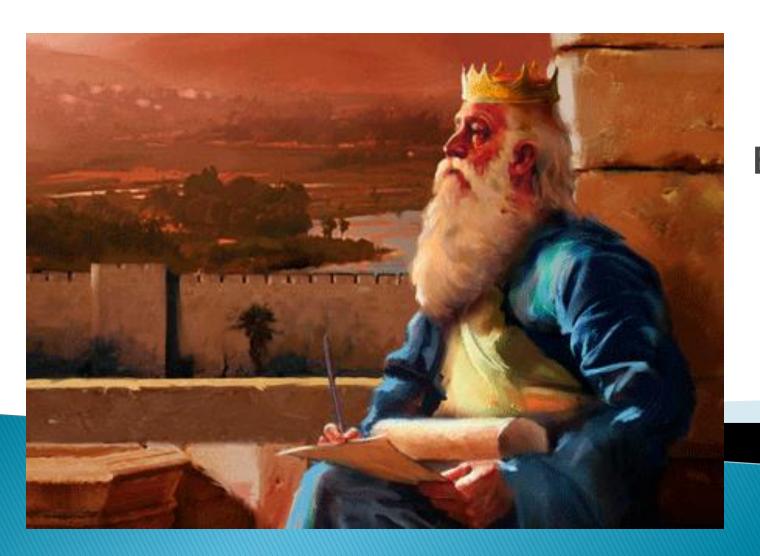
Verse 16 to 18 - Solomon got it all, done it all, made it to the top ...and still empty and miserable.



Solomon's Pools Near Bethlehem

Solomon's Conclusion for this Section:

Ecc 1:18 For in much wisdom *is* much grief: and he that increaseth knowledge increaseth sorrow.



Ecclesiastes Chapter 2

A. The Vanity of **Self Indulgence**

Ecc 2:1 I said in mine heart, Go to now, I will prove thee with mirth (gladness), therefore enjoy pleasure: and, behold, this also *is* vanity.

Ecc 2:2 I said of laughter, *It is* mad: and of mirth, What doeth it?

Ecc 2:3 I sought in mine heart to give myself unto wine, yet acquainting mine heart with wisdom; and to lay hold on folly, till I might see what was that good for the sons of men, which they should do under the heaven all the days of their life.

1. Solomon is sitting at the <u>bar drinking and bellyaching!</u>



B. Riches and possessions - "the good life".

Ecc 2:4 I made me great works; I builded me houses; I planted me vineyards:

Ecc 2:5 I made me gardens and orchards, and I planted trees in them of all *kind of* fruits:

Ecc 2:6 I made me pools of water, to water therewith the wood that bringeth forth trees:

Ecc 2:7 I got *me* servants and maidens, and had servants born in my house; also I had great possessions of great and small cattle above all that were in Jerusalem before me:

Ecc 2:8 I gathered me also silver and gold, and the peculiar treasure of kings and of the provinces: I gat me men singers and women singers, and the delights of the sons of men, *as* musical instruments, and that of all sorts.

Ecc 2:9 So I was great, and increased more than all that were before me in Jerusalem: also my wisdom remained with me. Ecc 2:10 And whatsoever mine eyes desired I kept not from

them, I withheld not my heart from any joy; for my heart rejoiced in all my labour: and this was my portion of all my labour.

2:4-6 Stuff does not make people feel fulfilled!

Bigger House More Cars More clothes Vacation homes

Solomon had it ALL and was miserable!



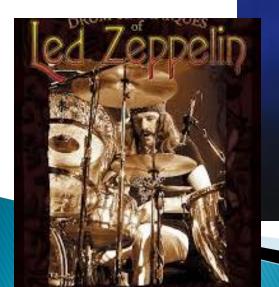
C. Solomon's Conclusion – all this is a waste!



Ecc 2:11 Then I looked on all the works that my hands had wrought, and on the labour that I had laboured to do: and, behold, all was vanity and vexation of spirit, and there was no profit under the sun.

Look at all the people that achieved EVERYTHING that they wanted:







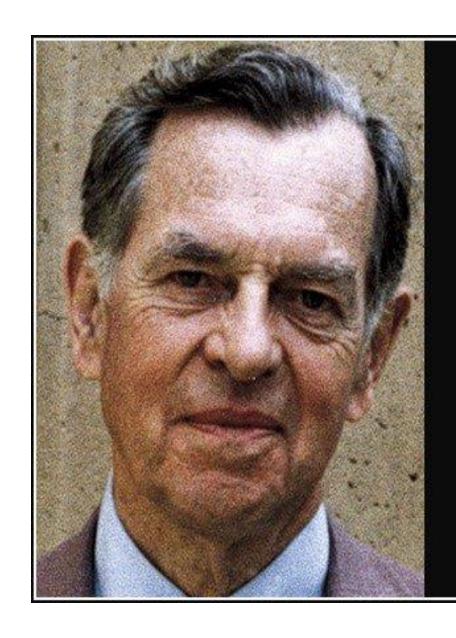


People work their whole lives trying to get rich enough to not work- and have EVERYTHING - and most are miserable and many of them kill themselves.

The Pinnacle of Success = Emptiness







There is perhaps nothing worse than reaching the top of the ladder and discovering that you're on the wrong wall.

— Joseph Campbell —

AZ QUOTES

Solomon's conclusion: Riches and Possessions do not lead to fulfillment!



D. The Vanity of living Wisely (Ecc 2:12-17)

Ecc 2:12 And I turned myself to behold wisdom, and madness, and folly: for what *can* the man *do* that cometh after the king? *even* that which hath been already done.

Ecc 2:13 Then I saw that wisdom excelleth folly, as far as light excelleth darkness.

Ecc 2:14 The wise man's eyes *are* in his head; but the fool walketh in darkness: and I myself perceived also that one event happeneth to them all.

Ecc 2:15 Then said I in my heart, As it happeneth to the fool, so it happeneth even to me; and why was I then more wise? Then I said in my heart, that this also *is* vanity.

Ecc 2:16 For *there is* no remembrance of the wise more than of the fool for ever; seeing that which now *is* in the days to come shall all be forgotten. And how dieth the wise *man?* as the fool.

Ecc 2:17 **Therefore I hated life**; because the work that is wrought under the sun *is* grievous unto me: for all *is* vanity and vexation of spirit.

 Solomon is correct – being wise is better than being a fool, while alive....but all die and all are forgotten the same.

2. Result of trying to live wisely – Hated Life!! Emptiness to the point of not wanting to live.

E. Vanity of <u>Hard Labor</u>

Ecc 2:18 Yea, I hated all my labour which I had taken under the sun: because I should leave it unto the man that shall be after me.

Ecc 2:19 And who knoweth whether he shall be a wise *man* or a fool? yet shall he have rule over all my labour wherein I have laboured, and wherein I have shewed myself wise under the sun. This *is* also vanity.

Ecc 2:20 Therefore I went about to cause my heart to despair of all the labour which I took under the sun.

Ecc 2:21 For there is a man whose labour *is* in wisdom, and in knowledge, and in equity; yet to a man that hath not laboured therein shall he leave it *for* his portion. This also *is* vanity and a great evil.

Ecc 2:22 For what hath man of all his labour, and of the vexation of his heart, wherein he hath laboured under the sun?

Ecc 2:23 For all his days *are* sorrows, and his travail grief; yea, his heart taketh not rest in the night. This is also vanity.

You can't take it with you- You leave it all to someone else- even a fool!

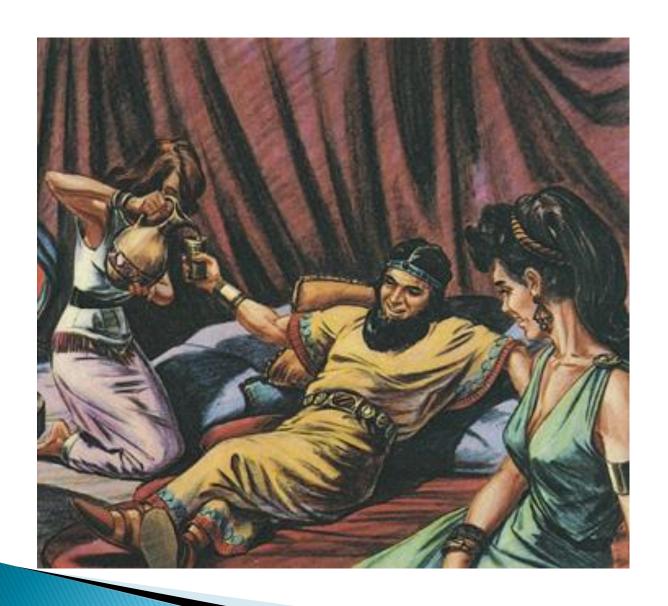


F. Solomon's Conclusion: Man's view <u>If not following God</u>

Ecc 2:24 There is nothing better for a man, than that he should eat and drink, and that he should make his soul enjoy good in his labour. This also I saw, that it was from the hand of God. Ecc 2:25 For who can eat, or who else can hasten *hereunto*, more than I?

Ecc 2:26 For *God* giveth to a man that *is* good in his sight wisdom, and knowledge, and joy: but to the sinner he giveth travail, to gather and to heap up, that he may give to *him that is* good before God. This also *is* vanity and vexation of spirit.

- Notice the <u>viewpoint of someone without an</u> <u>eternal focus</u> – a unsaved or backslidden man.
- Nothing matters but to eat and drink and hang out.
- 3. Has no eternal outlook at all no focus on eternal rewards.
- 4. This is so prevalent a problem that Solomon repeats this same thought over and over throughout Ecclesiastes. almost identically repeated 4 times.



Backsliding believer or lost mans conclusion— Party today for tomorrow we die.

My Car when I was 25

